Chemistry 14B: Week 8 Workshop

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$$PH_3 (aq) + I_2 (aq) \rightarrow H_3 PO_2^- (aq) + I^- (aq)$$

a) Write and balance the oxidation half-reaction.

b) Write and balance the reduction half-reaction.

c) Produce a balanced redox equation.

Q2. A galvanic cell is constructed utilizing the following standard cell potentials:

$$NO_3^-$$
 (aq) + 4H⁺ + 3e⁻ \rightarrow NO (g) + 2H₂O (l) $E^\circ = +0.96V$
 Fe^{+3} (aq) + 3e⁻ \rightarrow Fe (s) $E^\circ = -0.04V$

a) Write the balanced overall cell reaction and calculate E°_{cell} .

b) Write the cell diagram (do not draw a picture).

Q3. Balance the following equation by using oxidation and reduction half-reactions. All the reactions take place in basic solution. Identify the oxidizing agent and reducing agent in the reaction.

$$Cr^{+3}$$
 (aq) + MnO_2 (s) $\rightarrow Mn^{+2}$ (aq) + CrO_4^{-2-} (aq)

Q4. Determine the unknown quantity in the following cell:

Pt (s) $| H_2$ (g, 1.0 bar) $| H^+$ (pH = ?) $|| Cl^-$ (aq, 1.0 mol/L) | Hg (l) $| Hg_2Cl_2$ (s), E = +0.33V The potential of the oxidation half reaction is 0.00 V and the potential of the reduction half reaction is 0.27 V. This occurs at 25°C.

Q5. Using the information in the reduction table in the textbook, answer the following parts for
the given galvanic cell:
Al (s) $ A ^{+3}$ (aq) $ Cd^{2+}$ (aq) $ Cd$ (s)

a) What is the standard cell potential E_{cell} , for this cell?

b) What is the standard Gibbs free energy change, ΔG° ?

c) Do you expect the above galvanic cell to spontaneously proceed forward, backward, or not at all in any direction?

Q6. Please rank the following species.

a) In order of increasing reducing power going from their neutral to second oxidation state: Pt, Pb, Cu.

b) In order of increasing oxidation power going from their second oxidation state to neutral: Ti^{+2} , Sn^{+2} , Mg^{+2}